Strain detwinning of NaFeAs single crystals: Resistivity and magnetic susceptibility study

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Transport properties like resistivity and magnetic susceptibility have been studied on the mechanically detwinned single crystals of NaFeAs. The anisotropy of resistivity has been found obviously along the lattice parameter a (direction of the antiferromagnetic chains) and b (direction of the ferromagnetic chains) as direction a shows a smaller resistivity compared to direction b. The anisotropy occurs above the structural temperature (T_N) . This behavior is the same as $BaFe_2As_2$ [1], $Ba(Fe_(1-x)Co_x)_2As_2$ and $Eu(Fe_(1-x)Co_x)_2As_2$ [2] while different from $CaFe_2As_2$ [1]in which the anisotropy vanishes immediately at TN. Moreover, we observed an enhancement of T_N for about 10K. The magnetic susceptibility also shows very interesting behaviors from twinned to detwinned samples, which we are now focusing on.

[1] M. A. Tanatar, R. Prozorov, et al. Phys. Rev. B 81, 184508 (2010).

[2] J. J. Ying, X. H. Chen, et al. e-print arXiv:1012.2731 (to be published).